Recap
What are the two principle sources of memory waste in heap allocation?

Internal and external fragmentation
What is the referencing environment?

The set of all active bindings; all valid names.
What is aliasing? Why can it be a problem?

Two names refer to the same object; hinders optimization since corner cases must be considered.
What is an opaque export?

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What is meant by the terms “module as a manager” and “module as a type.”

manager: exists only once; collection of definitions

type: multiple instances with private state can coexist.