Substrings
A substring is also a String
A substring is a part of another string
- “cake” is a substring of “birthday cake”
- so are “day”, “tha”, and “y cake”
- “they” is not, neither is “hello” or “dude”
Referencing characters

Each character has a position

H I M O M

1 2 3 4 5 6
Selecting substrings

- LEFT – leftmost characters
- RIGHT – rightmost characters
- MID – characters in the middle