

**Question 1: Transposition** Which of the following are true about transposition?

- ☐ It obscures the symbols of the original plaintext
- ☐ It obscures the patterns of the original plaintext
- ☐ It is a necessary part of any secure public key encryption algorithm
- ☐ It is a necessary part of any secure symmetric encryption algorithm

**Question 2: Substitution without Transposition** Substitution without transposition is insufficient for a secure symmetric encryption algorithm.

- ☐ True
- ☐ False

**Question 3: Substitution** Which of the following is true about substitution?

- ☐ It obscures the symbols of the original plaintext
- ☐ It obscures the patterns of the original plaintext
- ☐ It is not used in any modern symmetric encryption algorithm

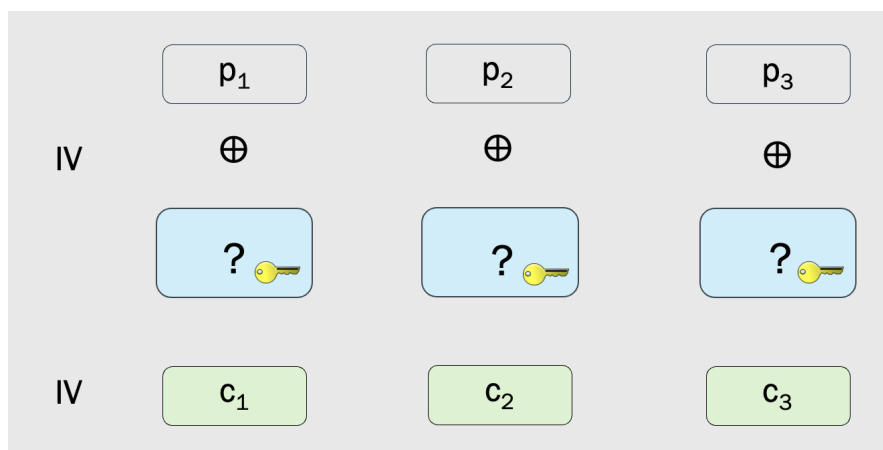
**Question 4: One-Time Pad Review** The one-time pad uses...

- ☐ neither transposition nor substitution
- ☐ transposition, but not substitution
- ☐ substitution, but not transposition
- ☐ both transposition and substitution

**Question 5: Stream ciphers** All stream ciphers, including the one-time pad, rely solely on:

- ☐ diffusion
- ☐ confusion

**Question 6: CBC Mode Decryption** Fill in the corresponding figure for CBC mode decryption. Must decryption be done sequentially?



**Question 7: OFB Mode Decryption** Fill in the corresponding figure for OFB mode decryption.  
 Why is pre-processing not an option for the message receiver?

