Compiler Project Extra Credit Opportunities Due: 7/25/24 11:59:59pm

Assume PA1 – PA5 grades are normalized to 100 points. With the Compiler worth 50% of your grade, each extra credit point is worth 0.5% of your course grade.

Each extra credit item has requirements. Some require you to supply tests that can check the proper functionality of any additional implementation. These tests do not have to be exhaustive, but please provide at least two input files (one fail, one pass).

Some extra credit items do not have to be implemented in all parts of the compiler. For example, the push-down automata is only a PA1 constraint and does not require redoing the rest of the compiler (PA2-PA4). If an extra credit item requires multiple PA checkpoints to be reached, you are allowed to partially complete it for partial credit, but only where it makes sense to award partial credit (no trivial additions).

There are many extra credit items that are not listed here. You can come up with your own extra credit options, but please provide how many points you think that item should be worth. (It may be worthwhile to ask the course staff for such).

Points	Tests	PAs	Description
1	Y	All	Allow initialization expressions for static fields.
1	Y	All	Parameterized class constructions. Only one constructor per
			class unless method overloading
2	Y	All	For loops. Specify the new Grammar in your PA5.
2	Y	PA4	Do both: Short circuit && and expressions, where
			"FALSE &&" will not evaluate subsequent expressions and
			"TRUE $\parallel \dots$ " will not evaluate subsequent expressions.
4	Υ	All	Implement String. Note, "String.length" must resolve to a
			proper variable, and "double quoted string data" needs to be
			parsed. You do not need to implement BinExpr on Strings
1	Y	PA3-4	Fix System.out.println to allow for a String parameter
1	Y	PA3-4	Implement ".length" for arrays in PA3 and PA4
2-4	Ν	PA1	Implement PA1 with a PDA (and optionally PA2)
1-5	Ν	PA4	Try to minimize the register usage of PA4
2	Y	PA2-3	Implement method overloading (signature is by parameter list,
			not return type)
1-2	Y	PA4	Implement method overloading in PA4 as well, and an
			additional pointfor overloading constructors.

3-15	Y	All	Enable instance of and super, and allow classes to extend other
			classes. Make sure type-checking is extended appropriately
			and ensureall methods are virtual methods.
1	N	PA3	Do a single traversal for Identification and Type-Checking
*	N	PA4	Apply some optimization algorithms. Ensure you specify how
			many points you think it should be worth (amount awarded is
			not guaranteed).
1-3	Y	PA4	Come up with a secret handshake (a specific consecutive set of
			Statements) that does no meaningful computation, but if
			detected by your compiler, your compiler will then do
			something special. For example, swap all multiply and
			addition operations. Or, when storing data in an
			(Ix)AssignStmt, encode data with an XOR, and decode when
			reading data (that way original values are only seen in
			registers, but the memory always looks corrupted). Or simply
			output something on the screen that isn't a part of the normal
			code.
1	Ν	PA3	In contextual analysis, you required a return statement at the
			end of every non-void method. Extend this functionality to
			ensure all code PATHS end with a return statement instead for
			non-void methods.
1	Ν	PA4	Extend ModRMSIB (if you haven't already) to ensure proper
			use of the values for mod=00 and 01. This means only writing
			zero/one byte when you otherwise pick mod=10 and greedily
			always output 4 bytes.
5-20	N	All	Enable the use of shared libraries. This will require you to
			either redo the ELFMaker entirely or cleverly add on imports
			via PLT. Additional points come from properly implementing
			bss. For that, you will need to read into the GOT/PLT sections
			to find where is "bss" during runtime.
*	Y	PA1-3,	Try implementing features in other programming languages.
		PA4	How about a foreach loop using the .length parameter?
			Something more difficult could be adding operator
			overloading from C++. Specify how many points you think
			such an extension is worth, and whether you
1	N	DA 1.2	Implemented it in PA4 as well.
	Y	PA1-3	Add support for float.
1-3	Y	PA4	Add support for float in PA4
1	Y	All	Add support for char. Make sure you can parse single quotes.
1	N	PA4	Every executable that is generated by your compiler has a
			special signature hidden somewhere. Just a blob of binary data
		1	that is never accessed or written to by the input source code.

			This will act as a fingerprint where you can trace who used
			your compiler for binaries.
1-3	N	PA4	Be evil and use CPUID to detect the manufacturer string of
			whatever is running your executable. If it isn't a wanted CPU,
			do evil things like unoptimized code or random pointless loops
			injected into the code.
4-5	Y	PA4	Try targeting MIPS (If you are taking COMP-541, target only
			the subset to see if you can get it to run on the emulator)
3-8	Y	PA4	Change your ELFMaker to something else, see if you can get
			your program to run Windows, an M1+ processor, etc
2-4	N	PA4	Add the ability to automatically garbage collect objects that
			are no longer referenced (sys_munmap)
1-3	Y	All	Create some intricate code (e.g., Sieve of Eratosthenes,
			Shortest-path,etc.) that runs in miniJava.